

Unit 7

Have a great trip!

Reading

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7.1 attitude (n) /'ætɪtʃu:d/ - postoj; přístup

the way that sb thinks or behaves towards sb/ sth • *The local people on the island have a positive attitude towards tourists.*

❖

7.2 tourism (n) /'tʊərɪzəm/ - cestovní ruch the business related to providing services for people travelling on holiday • *The islanders depend on tourism to make a living.* ➤ tour (v, n), tourist (n) ❖

7.3 sustainable (adj) /sʌs'teɪnəbl/ - udržitelný

keeping a natural balance by not using up natural resources • *Wind power is a sustainable form of energy while fossil fuels are running out.* ➤ sustain (v), sustainably (adv), sustainability (n) ❖ Opp: unsustainable

7.4 hidden (adj) /'hɪdn/ - skrytý not able to be seen or found easily • *There was a hidden door behind the cupboard.* ➤ hide (v) ❖

7.5 time off (n) /taɪm ɒf/ - volno (z práce) a period of time when you do not go to work or school, e.g. because of illness or for a break • *The manager wouldn't let anyone take time off until the project was finished.* ❖

7.6 carbon footprint (n) /'kɑ:bən 'fʊtprɪnt/ - uhlíková stopa the amount of carbon dioxide your activities produce • *Sophie reduced her carbon footprint by taking cold showers to save electricity.* ❖

7.7 return flight (n) /rɪ'tɜ:n flɑɪt/ - zpáteční letenka

a ticket for a journey by plane that covers going to and back from somewhere

• *We booked a return flight to Paris for our short holiday.* ❖

7.8 CO₂ (n) /si: əʊ tʊ/ - oxid uhličitý the gas produced when animals breathe out, or when carbon is burnt • *CO₂ is one of the gases that cause global warming.*

❖ Syn: carbon dioxide /'kɑ:bən daɪ'ɒksaɪd/

7.9 generate (v) /'dʒenəreɪt/ - vyrobit produce • *The sun's energy can be used to generate electricity.* ➤ generator (n) ❖

7.10 harmful (adj) /'hɑ:mfl/ - škodlivý causing harm or injury to sb/sth • *Overeating can be harmful to your health.*

➤ harm (v, n) ❖ Opp: harmless

7.11 avoid (v) /ə'vɔɪd/ - vyhnout se keep away from sb/sth • *You should avoid sitting in the sun around midday or you'll get burnt.* ➤ avoidance (n) ❖

7.12 ferry (n) /'feri/ - trajekt; přívoz a ship that carries passengers and vehicles across an area of water • *Kelly rode her motorbike onto the ferry to travel to Samos.* ➤ ferry (v) ❖

7.13 offset (v) /ɒf'set/ - vyrovnat; vyvážit to reduce by comparison • *The speed of air travel offsets the dangers involved.* ❖

7.14 balance out (phr v) /'bæləns aʊt/ - vyvážit to be the same in value to something that has an opposite effect • *The pleasures of travelling to another country must balance out the cost.* ❖

7.15 destination (n) /destɪ'neɪʃn/ - cíl the place you are going to • *Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. We are about to take off from Athens and our destination is Frankfurt.* ❖

7.16 suffer (v) /'sʌfə(r)/ - trpět to be negatively affected by sth • *The country is suffering from a lack of rain.* ❖

7.17 over- (prefix) /'əʊvə(r)/ - nad-; příliš too much • *Edinburgh Festival events became so popular that the residents were worried about over-tourism.* ❖

7.18 overcrowding (n) /,əʊvə'kraʊdɪŋ/ - přelidnění; přeplněnost bad conditions when there are too many

people • *Our day trip to the city was spoiled by overcrowding on public transport. It was impossible to find a seat on a bus.* ➤ overcrowded (adj) ❖

7.19 increase (v) /ɪnˈkriːs/ - zvýšit to become or make sth greater in amount, number, etc. • *The average temperature of the Earth is increasing because of climate change.* ➤ increase (n), increasingly (adv) ❖

7.20 sustainably (adv) /sʌsˈteɪnəbli/ - udržitelně

in a way that keeps a natural balance by not using up natural resources • *This furniture is made from sustainably produced materials, like locally grown cotton.* ➤ sustain (v), sustainable (adj), sustainability (n) ❖

7.21 seasonal (adj) /ˈsiːzənl/ - sezónní; související s ročním obdobím available or happening only in part of the year • *The town always gets flooded during the seasonal rains.* ➤ season (n), seasonally (adv) ❖

7.22 rather than (phr) /ˈrɑːdə(r) ðæn/ - spíše než; raději než instead of • *I prefer walking to work rather than taking a bus.* ❖

7.23 chain (n) /tʃeɪn/ - řetěz; řetězec a group of business that all belong to one company • *William owns a chain of fast food shops across the country.* ❖

7.24 distance (n) /ˈdɪstəns/ - vzdálenost how far it is between two places or things • *They travelled a long distance by coach from England to Spain.* ➤ distance (v), distant (adj) ❖

7.25 fill up (phr v) /fɪl ʌp/ - naplnit to make sth full • *The walking group stopped to fill up their water bottles at the tap by the road.* ❖

7.26 hug (v) /hʌɡ/ - obejmout to put your arms around something or someone to show that you care for it/them • *She hugged her grandchildren as soon as they arrived.* ➤ hug (n) ❖

7.27 cheetah (n) /ˈtʃiːtə/ - gepard a large wild cat that has yellow-brown fur with black spots • *Cheetahs can run faster than any other animal.* ❖

7.28 equal (adj) /ˈiːkwəl/ - stejný; rovnoprávný that is the same as sb/sth else • *Men and women should receive equal pay for doing the same job.* ➤ equally (adv), equal (n) ❖

7.29 care (v) /keə/ - stát o; starat se to be interested in or worried about sb/sth and to make sure sb/sth is OK • *If you care about me, why don't you ever call me?* ➤ care (n), caring (adj) ❖

7.30 company (n) /ˈkʌmpəni/ - firma a business • *Dad works for a company that makes clothes.* ❖ 📖 Syn: business

7.31 business (n) /ˈbɪznəs/ - firma an organisation or company that makes or sells things • *Katy has a business making clothes for children.* ❖

7.32 conditions (n pl) /kənˈdɪʃnz/ - podmínky the way things are around you • *The walking conditions were difficult because it had snowed a lot the day before.* ❖

7.33 cheaply (adv) /ˈtʃiːpli/ - lacině without spending a lot of money • *Camping is a good way to stay at different places cheaply.* ➤ cheap (adj) ❖

Vocabulary

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7.34 fare (n) /feə(r)/ - jízdné the amount you pay for a ticket to travel • *How much is the bus fare from Athens to Patra?* ❖

7.35 baggage (n) /ˈbæɡɪdʒ/ - zavazadla travelling bags • *The taxi driver helped us with our baggage because our suitcases were very heavy.* ❖ 📖 Syn: luggage

7.36 reservation (n) /ˌrezəˈveɪʃn/ - rezervace a booking • *The hotel is popular in summer, so you won't get a room unless you make a reservation.* ➤ reserve (v) ❖

7.37 currency (n) /'kʌrənsi/ - měna
the money used in a country • *The
currency used in Australia is the Australian
dollar.* ❖

7.38 border (n) /'bɔ:də(r)/ - hranice
the official line between two countries •
*We had to show our passports before
driving across the border from Greece into
Albania.* ➤ border (v) ❖

7.39 visa (n) /'vi:zə/ - vízum
an official paper needed for the right to
travel in some countries • *Travellers from
the UK have to get a visa to enter Turkey.*
❖

7.40 arrangement (n) /ə'reɪndʒmənt/ -
přípravy; dohoda
a plan or agreement to make sth happen
• *We made arrangements to meet after
school.* ➤ arrange (v) ❖

7.41 permission (n) /pə'mɪʃn/ - povolení
the act of saying that sb is allowed to do
sth • *Our teacher gave us permission to
leave the room when we finished our test.*
➤ permit (v) ❖

7.42 particular (adj) /pə'tɪkjələ(r)/ -
konkrétní
used to emphasise that you are referring
to one person or thing, not others • *I like
this particular pair of jeans, not the other
one.* ➤ particularly (adv) ❖

7.43 suitcase (n) /'su:tkeɪs/ - kufr
a large bag with flat sides that you can
pack clothes in when you travel • *Sally
packed all her best summer clothes and
swimsuits in her suitcase and took a taxi to
the port.* ❖

7.44 coach (n) /kəʊtʃ/ - autobus
a bus for transporting people long
distances • *We're going to Larissa by
coach.* ❖

7.45 boarding pass (n) /'bɔ:dɪŋ pɑ:s/ -
palubní lístek
a document which allows you to get on a
plane • *I had to show my boarding pass to
get on the plane.* ❖

7.46 check out (phr v) /tʃek aʊt/ - odhlásit
se (z hotelu)

to pay for your stay as you are leaving a
hotel • *We checked out of the hotel and
caught a bus to the airport.* ❖

7.47 customs (n pl) /'kʌstəmz/ - celnice
the part of an airport or port where
baggage is checked when you enter a
country • *We weren't allowed to take our
Turkish spices through customs when we
arrived in Australia.* ❖

7.48 double room (n) /,dʌbl 'ru:m/ -
dvoulůžkový pokoj
a bedroom for two people • *My friend
and I shared a double room when we
stayed at a hotel in Berlin.* ❖

7.49 duty free (phr) /,dju:ti 'fri:/ - beze cla
a shopping area at an airport where you
can buy things tax free • *Before her flight,
Natalia bought some perfume and gifts at
the duty free.* ➤ duty-free (adj) ❖

7.50 reception (n) /rɪ'sepʃn/ - recepcce
the front desk in a hotel or company
where visitors go when they arrive • *The
hotel manager welcomed us at reception.*
➤ receive (v), receptionist (n) ❖

7.51 roundabout (n) /'raʊndəbaʊt/ -
kruhový objezd
a crossroads where you drive round a
circle to enter another street • *Take the
first right at the roundabout to get to the
port.* ❖

7.52 traffic jam (n) /'træfɪk dʒæm/ -
dopravní zácpa
a lot of vehicles that cannot move because
there are so many of them • *The bad
weather caused a traffic jam on the road
and it took hours to get home.* ❖

7.53 alarm (n) /ə'lɑ:m/ - budík; poplašné
zařízení
a loud sound made by a clock or phone at
a particular time to wake sb up • *I was so
tired that I switched off the alarm and
went back to sleep.* ➤ alarm (v) ❖

7.54 departure lounge (n) /dɪ'pɑ:tʃə(r)
laʊndʒ/ - odletová hala
an area where passengers wait for their
flight at an airport • *As we were waiting in
the departure lounge at the airport, we*

heard that our flight was late. ➤ depart (v) ❖

7.55 realise (v) /'ri:əlaɪz/ - uvědomit si to understand or become aware of a fact or situation • *I wanted to become an actor, but then one day I realised I wasn't talented enough.* ➤ realisation (n) ❖

7.56 stressful (adj) /'stresfl/ - stresující making you feel worried and nervous • *Her new job is very stressful as there's so much to do in one day.* ➤ stress (n) ❖

7.57 tour guide (n) /tʊə(r) gaɪd/ - turistický průvodce a person who takes tourists to interesting places and gives information about them • *The tour guide told us some interesting facts about the Tower of London.* ❖

7.58 arrival (n) /ə'raɪvl/ - příjezd; přilet the act of reaching a place • *They were waiting for the arrival of the train from Liverpool.* ➤ arrive (v) ❖

7.59 announcement (n) /ə'naʊnsmənt/ - oznámení an important statement that is made to give people information about sth • *We arrived at the airport in time to hear the announcement that our flight was cancelled.* ➤ announce (v), announcer (n) ❖

7.60 gate (n) /geɪt/ - brána the part of an airport where you go to get on a plane • *If you don't have any luggage, you can check in online and go straight to the boarding gate at the airport.* ❖

Grammar

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7.61 reserve (v) /rɪ'zɜ:v/ - rezervovat to book sth for a particular purpose or time • *The restaurant gets quite busy in the evening, so call them early to reserve a table.* ❖

7.62 flight attendant (n) /flaɪt ə'tendənt/ - steward; letuška

sb who serves food and drinks to passengers on a plane and looks after them • *Flight attendants are usually very kind with passengers who are scared of flying.* ❖

7.63 passport (n) /'pɑ:spɔ:t/ - cestovní pas an official travel document • *If you forget your passport, you won't be allowed on the plane.* ❖

7.64 cruise ship (n) /kru:z ʃɪp/ - výletní loď a large passenger ship for pleasure trips, sometimes with accommodation and entertainment • *A huge cruise ship, like a floating hotel, arrived at the island's port.* ❖

Listening

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7.65 ticket office (n) /'tɪkɪt 'ɒfɪs/ - pokladna a place where tickets are sold for journeys or events • *We booked our ferry tickets online, but we had to wait in a queue to collect them from the ticket office before sailing.* ❖

7.66 delighted (adj) /dɪ'laɪtɪd/ - nadšený; potěšený very pleased or happy • *Tommy was delighted with his presents.* ➤ delight (n), delightful (adj) ❖

Speaking

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7.67 souvenir (n) /,su:və'niə(r)/ - suvenýr sth you buy to remember a place you're visiting • *His T-shirt with the Eiffel Tower on it is a souvenir from Paris.* ❖

7.68 in the distance (phr) /ɪn ðə 'dɪstəns/ - v dálce far away • *From the beach, we could see the ferries passing in the distance.* ❖

Vocabulary

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7.69 cabin (n) /'kæbɪn/ - chata; srub

a small house, usually made of wood, in the countryside • *They spent the weekend hiking and stayed in a cabin in the mountains.* ❖

7.70 campsite (n) /'kæmpsaɪt/ - kemp
a place where people on holiday can camp
• *The campsite where we put up our tent had toilets and showers, and a small shop.*
➤ camp (n, v), camper (n) ❖

7.71 holiday home (n) /'hɒlədeɪ həʊm/ - letní sídlo
a home that sb uses to stay in for short periods of time • *Many buildings on the island are holiday homes which are only used in summer, so it's very quiet in winter.* ❖

7.72 hostel (n) /'hɒstl/ - ubytovna
a building where people can stay cheaply for a holiday, usually in shared rooms • *When the rain got too heavy, they packed up their tents and went to stay in a hostel for the rest of the week.* ❖

7.73 on board (phr) /ɒn bɔ:d/ - na palubě
on a plane, ship or train • *When everybody was on board the plane, the captain made an announcement about the weather.* ❖

7.74 petrol station (n) /'petrəl 'steɪʃn/ - čerpačí stanice
a place where you stop to put petrol in a car • *They were lucky to find a 24-hour petrol station on the motorway after driving so far.* ❖

7.75 lively (adj) /'laɪvli/ - živý; rušný; čilý
enthusiastic and cheerful • *The party went well because everybody was happy and lively.* ❖

Grammar

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7.76 skier (n) /'ski:ə(r)/ - lyžař
sb who skis • *The winter sports centre at Florina is popular with skiers and snowboarders.* ➤ ski (n, v), skiing (n)
❖

7.77 dig (v) /dɪg/ - kopat

to make a hole in the ground by moving the soil • *When they were digging the garden at their new home, they found a metal box.* ❖

7.78 bury (v) /'beri/ - pohřbít; zakopat
hide sth in the ground • *The pirates buried the gold coins in a deep cave.* ➤ burial (n)
❖

7.79 treasure (n) /'treʒə(r)/ - poklad
valuable things such as gold or jewellery • *In the book, the children had an adventure and found the treasure.* ❖

7.80 climber (n) /'klaɪmə(r)/ - horolezec
person who climbs mountains • *The climbers managed to reach the top of the mountain.* ➤ climb (v, n) ❖

Writing

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7.81 narrative (adj) /'nærətɪv/ - vyprávěcí
telling a story, giving an account of sth
• *My cousin has written a beautiful narrative poem.* ➤ narrate (v), narrator, narrative (n) ❖

7.82 structure (n) /'strʌktʃə(r)/ - struktura; stavba
the way in which the parts of sth are connected and form a whole • *We are studying the structure of the human body at school.* ➤ structural (adj) ❖

7.83 set the scene (phr) /set ðə si:n/ - zasadit scénu; uvést do obrazu
describe the place and time where and when a story takes place • *The author set the first scene of his play in sixteenth-century Florence.* ❖

7.84 interrupt (v) /ɪntə'rʌpt/ - přerušit
to make sb stop what they are doing • *I'm speaking now, so please don't interrupt.*
➤ interruption (n) ❖

7.85 narrative (n) /'nærətɪv/ - vyprávění
a story; an account of sth • *It was an exciting narrative with lots of action.* ➤ narrate (v), narrator (n), narrative (adj) ❖

7.86 shine (v) /ʃaɪn/ - svítit; zářit

to be very bright • *The sun was shining on the sea.* ➤ shiny (adj) ❖

7.87 brightly (adv) /'bratli/ - jasně
with a lot of light • *The moon shone brightly above the sea.* ➤ brightness (n), bright (adj), brighten (v) ❖

7.88 blow (v) /bləʊ/ - foukat
if the wind blows, it moves • *A cool breeze blew in from the coast.* ❖

7.89 softly (adv) /'sɒftli/ - jemně; lehce
quietly and without force • *She sang softly to the baby, who soon fell asleep.* ➤ softness (n), soft (adj), soften (v) ❖

7.90 knock (n) /nɒk/ - zaklepání
the sound of sb hitting a door with their hand • *I heard a knock on the door, but nobody was there when I opened it.* ➤ knock (v) ❖

7.91 delay (n) /di'leɪ/ - zpoždění
a period of time when sb/sth waits because of a problem that makes sth late
• *There was a delay at the airport because of the fog, but eventually our flight left four hours late.* ➤ delay (v) ❖

7.92 flash (n) /flæʃ/ - záblesk
a sudden bright light that shines for a moment • *When he saw a flash of light from the boat, he realised the sailor was in trouble.* ➤ flash (v) ❖

7.93 lightning (n) /'laɪtnɪŋ/ - blesk
a flash of light in the sky caused by electricity • *Lightning struck the tree and it caught fire.* ❖

7.94 lead (v) /li:d/ - vést
to show sb the way to a particular place
• *Maria led the group of hikers up the mountain.* ❖

7.95 exhausted (adj) /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/ - vyčerpaný
very tired • *The explorers walked in the jungle all day and were exhausted by the evening.* ➤ exhausting (adj), exhaust (v), exhaustion (n) ❖

7.96 crisis (n) /'kraɪsɪs/ - krize
a time when a country's economy is not

healthy • *Greta is a good leader as she stays calm in any crisis that happens.* ❖

7.97 setting (n) /'setɪŋ/ - prostředí; lokace
a location where a story takes place • *The Scottish Highlands were a perfect setting for his detective story.* ➤ set (n, v, adj) ❖

7.98 mystery (n) /'mɪstri/ - záhada
a situation that is difficult to explain • *What happened to the young princess is still a mystery.* ➤ mysterious (adj) ❖

7.99 suspense (n) /sə'spens/ - napětí
excitement about sth that will happen • *He loves films about disasters as there is a lot of suspense surrounding the main characters and what is going to happen to them.* ❖

Live well, study well

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7.100 performance (n) /pə'fɔ:məns/ - výkon; představení
how well sb does sth • *His poor performance at work was caused by his long illness.* ➤ perform (v), performer (n) ❖

7.101 motivated (adj) /'mɒtɪveɪtɪd/ - motivovaný
very keen to do sth because you find it interesting or exciting • *The young pupils were motivated to try because their teacher gave them stickers for good marks.* ➤ motivation (n) ❖

7.102 recover (v) /rɪ'kʌvə(r)/ - uzdravit se
get better from an illness • *Grandpa has recovered from his bad cold and now he feels great.* ➤ recovery (n) ❖

7.103 improvement (n) /ɪm'pru:vmənt/ - vylepšení
making sth better • *I got a better mark in my maths test this time and I hope my parents are pleased with my improvement.* ➤ improve (v) ❖